



BAYYINAH

1.11 Properties of the Ism—Light and Heavy (Notes and Practice)

Here are a few notes we made in class about light and heavy status that we can refer back to later once we learn more Arabic:

- Normally, a word should have **HEAVY** status (with **وَنَ بَيْنَ وَيُنِ اِنْ**, etc).
- Light isms are suspicious...if a word is light, it needs to have a reason to be so. There are four reasons that a word can be light:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Although we didn't mention them in class, a word must have one of these four reasons in order to be light. We'll learn what these four reasons are later.

EXERCISES:

Are the red words light or heavy?

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا عَلِيُّونَ (١٩) كِتَابٌ مَرْقُومٌ (٢٠) يَشْهَدُهُ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ (٢١) إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ لَفِي نَعِيمٍ (٢٢) عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ

يَنْظُرُونَ (٢٣) تَعْرِفُ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ نَضْرَةَ النَّعِيمِ (٢٤) يُسْقَوْنَ مِنْ رَحِيقٍ مَخْتُومٍ (٢٥) خِتَامُهُ مِسْكٌ وَفِي ذَلِكَ

فَلْيَتَنَافَسِ الْمُتَنَافِسُونَ (٢٦) وَمِمَّا جَاءَهُمْ مِنْ تَنْبِيهِ (٢٧) عَيْنًا يَشْرَبُ بِهَا الْمُقَرَّبُونَ (٢٨) إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا كَانُوا

مِنَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا يَضْحَكُونَ (٢٩)

لَا إِكْرَاهَ فِي الدِّينِ قَدْ تَبَيَّنَ الرُّشْدُ مِنَ الْغَيِّ فَمَنْ يَكْفُرْ بِالطَّاغُوتِ وَيُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ فَقَدِ اسْتَمْسَكَ بِالْعُرْوَةِ

الْوُثْقَى لَا انْفِصَامَ لَهَا وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ (٢٥٦)